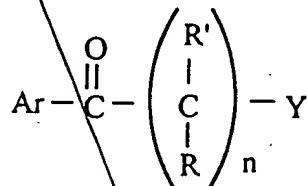


CLAIMS

1. A pharmaceutical composition for improving excretory potency
 5 of the urinary bladder which comprises a non-carbamate amine compound having an acetylcholinesterase-inhibiting action together with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

2. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein
 10 said non-carbamate amine compound is a compound of the formula:



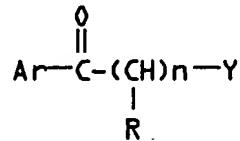
15 wherein Ar is an optionally condensed phenyl in which the phenyl moiety may be substituted by a substituent or substituents;

n is an integer from 1 to 10;

R and R' are hydrogen, halogen or an optionally substituted hydrocarbon group;

20 Y is an optionally substituted amino or an optionally substituted nitrogen-containing heterocyclic group;
 or a salt thereof.

3. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein
 25 said non-carbamate amine compound has the formula:



wherein Ar is an optionally condensed phenyl in which the phenyl moiety may be substituted by a substituent or substituents;

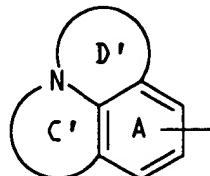
n is an integer from 1 to 10;

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R is hydrogen or an optionally substituted hydrocarbon group;
Y is an optionally substituted amino or an optionally substituted
nitrogen-containing saturated heterocyclic group;
or a salt thereof.

4. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 3, wherein
Ar is a group of the formula:



10 wherein ring A is an optionally substituted benzene ring; and rings C' and D' are each a
5- to 9-membered nitrogen-containing heterocycle which may further be substituted by
oxo.

15 5. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 3, wherein
said ring A is a benzene ring which may be substituted by 1 or 2 substituents selected
from (i) optionally halogenated lower alkyl, (ii) halogen, (iii) lower alkylenedioxy, (iv)
nitro, (v) cyano, (vi) hydroxy, (vii) optionally halogenated lower alkoxy, (viii)
cycloalkyl, (ix) optionally halogenated lower alkylthio, (x) amino, (xi) mono-lower
alkylamino, (xii) di-lower alkylamino, (xiii) 5- to 7-membered cyclic amino, (xiv) lower
alkyl-carbonylamino, (xv) lower alkyl-sulfonylamino, (xvi) lower alkoxy-carbonyl,
20 (xvii) carboxy, (xviii) lower alkyl-carbonyl, (xix) cycloalkyl-carbonyl, (xx) carbamoyl
or thiocarbamoyl, (xxi) mono-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (xxii) di-lower alkyl-carbamoyl,
(xxiii) lower alkylsulfonyl, (xxiv) cycloalkylsulfonyl, (xxv) phenyl, (xxvi) naphthyl,
(xxvii) mono-phenyl-lower alkyl, (xxviii) di-phenyl-lower alkyl, (xxix) mono-phenyl-
lower alkyl-carbonyloxy, (xxx) di-phenyl-lower alkyl-carbonyloxy, (xxxii) phenoxy,
25 (xxxii) mono-phenyl-lower alkyl-carbonyl, (xxxiii) di-phenyl-lower alkyl-carbonyl,
(xxxiv) benzoyl, (xxxv) phenoxy carbonyl, (xxxvi) phenyl-lower alkyl-carbamoyl,
(xxxvii) phenylcarbamoyl, (xxxviii) phenyl-lower alkyl-carbonylamino, (xxxix) phenyl-
lower alkylamino, (xxxx) phenyl-lower alkylsulfonyl, (xxxxi) phenylsulfonyl, (xxxxii)

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phenyl-lower alkylsulfinyl, (xxxxiii) phenyl-lower alkylsulfonylamino, and (xxxxiv) phenylsulfonylamino;

wherein the phenyl, naphthyl, mono-phenyl-lower alkyl, di-phenyl-lower alkyl, mono-phenyl-lower alkyl-carbonyloxy, di-phenyl-lower alkyl-carbonyloxy, phenoxy, mono-phenyl-lower alkyl-carbonyl, di-phenyl-lower alkyl-carbonyl, benzoyl, phenoxy carbonyl, phenyl-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, phenylcarbamoyl, phenyl-lower alkyl-carbonylamino, phenyl-lower alkylamino, phenyl-lower alkylsulfonyl, phenylsulfonyl, phenyl-lower alkylsulfinyl, phenyl-lower alkylsulfonylamino and phenylsulfonylamino in (xxv) to (xxxxiv) may further be substituted by 1 to 4 substituents selected from

10 lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, halogen, hydroxy, benzyloxy, amino, mono-lower alkylamino, di-lower alkylamino, nitro, lower alkyl-carbonyl and benzoyl; and

wherein rings C' and D' are each a 5- to 9-membered nitrogen-containing heterocycle which may further be substituted by oxo and which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in addition to carbon atoms and 15 one nitrogen atom.

6. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 3, wherein n is 2.

7. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 3, wherein R 20 is:

(I) hydrogen or
 (II) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, bridged cyclic lower saturated hydrocarbon group, aryl, aralkyl, aryl-alkenyl, aryl-C₂₋₁₂ alkynyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl or aryl-aryl-C₁₋₁₀ alkyl which may be substituted by 1 to 5 substituents selected from (i) halogen, (ii) 25 nitro, (iii) cyano, (iv) oxo, (v) hydroxy, (vi) optionally halogenated lower alkyl, (vii) optionally halogenated lower alkoxy, (viii) optionally halogenated lower alkylthio, (ix) amino, (x) mono-lower alkylamino, (xi) di-lower alkylamino, (xii) 5- to 7-membered cyclic amino and which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in addition to carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom, (xiii) lower alkyl-carbonylamino, (xiv) lower alkyl-sulfonylamino, (xv) lower alkoxy-carbonyl, (xvi) 30 carboxy, (xvii) lower alkyl-carbonyl, (xviii) carbamoyl or thiocarbamoyl, (xix) mono-

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lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (xx) di-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (xxi) lower alkylsulfonyl, (xxii) lower alkoxy-carbonyl-lower alkyl, (xxiii) carboxy-lower alkyl, (xxiv) 5- to 14-membered heterocyclic group which contains 1 to 6 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur and which may be substituted by 1 to 5 substituents selected from (1) halogen, (2) nitro, (3) cyano, (4) oxo, (5) hydroxy, (6) lower alkyl, (7) lower alkoxy, (8) lower alkylthio, (9) amino, (10) mono-lower alkylamino, (11) di-lower alkylamino, (12) 5- to 7-membered cyclic amino and which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in addition to carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom, (13) lower alkyl-carbonylamino, (14) lower alkylsulfonylamino, (15) lower alkoxy-carbonyl, (16) carboxy, (17) lower alkyl-carbonyl, (18) carbamoyl or thiocarbamoyl, (19) mono-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (20) di-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, and (21) lower alkylsulfonyl, (xxv) C₆₋₁₄ aryl, (xxvi) C₇₋₁₆ aralkyl, (xxvii) ureido, 3-methylureido, 3-ethylureido, 3-phenylureido, 3-(4-fluorophenyl)ureido, 3-(2-methylphenyl)ureido, 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)ureido, 3-(2,4-difluorophenyl)ureido, 3-[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]ureido, 3-benzylureido, 3-(1-naphthyl)ureido, or 3-(2-biphenyl)ureido, (xxviii) thioureido, 3-methylthioureido, 3-ethylthioureido, 3-phenylthioureido, 3-(4-fluorophenyl)thioureido, 3-(4-methylphenyl)thioureido, 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)thioureido, 3-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)thioureido, 3-benzylthioureido, or 3-(1-naphthyl)thioureido, (xxix) amidino, N¹-methylamidino, N¹-ethylamidino, N¹-phenylamidino, N¹,N¹-dimethylamidino, N¹,N²-dimethylamidino, N¹-methyl-N¹-ethylamidino, N¹,N¹-diethylamidino, N¹-methyl-N¹-phenylamidino, or N¹,N¹-di(4-nitrophenyl)amidino, (xxx) guanidino, 3-methyl-guanidino, 3,3-dimethylguanidino, or 3,3-diethylguanidino, (xxxi) pyrrolidinocarbonyl, piperidinocarbonyl, (4-methyl-piperidino)carbonyl, (4-phenylpiperidino)carbonyl, (4-benzylpiperidino)carbonyl, (4-benzoylpiperidino)carbonyl, [4-(4-fluorobenzoyl)piperidino]carbonyl, (4-methyl-piperazino)carbonyl, (4-phenylpiperazino)carbonyl, [4-(4-nitrophenyl)piperazino]carbonyl, (4-benzylpiperazino)-carbonyl, morpholinocarbonyl, or thiomorpholinocarbonyl, (xxxii) aminothiocarbonyl, methylaminothiocarbonyl, or dimethylaminothiocarbonyl, (xxxiii) aminosulfonyl, methyl-aminosulfonyl, or dimethylaminosulfonyl, (xxxiv) phenyl-sulfonylamino, (4-methylphenyl)sulfonylamino, (4-chloro-phenyl)sulfonylamino, (2,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfonylamino, (4-

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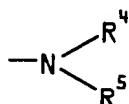
~~methoxyphenyl)sulfonylamino, (4-acetylaminophenyl)-sulfonylamino, or (4-nitrophenyl)phenylsulfonylamino, (xxxv) sulfo, (xxxvi) sulfino, (xxxvii) sulfeno, (xxxviii) lower alkylsulfo, (xxxix) lower alkylsulfino, (xxxx) lower alkylsulfeno, (xxxxi) phosphono, and (xxxxii) di-lower alkoxyphosphoryl.~~

8. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 3, wherein R is hydrogen.

9. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 3, wherein Y is:

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(A) a group of the formula:



wherein R⁴ and R⁵ each is:

(I) hydrogen,

(II) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, bridged cyclic lower saturated hydrocarbon group, aryl, aralkyl, aryl-alkenyl, aryl-C₂₋₁₂ alkynyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl or aryl-aryl-C₁₋₁₀ alkyl which may be substituted by 1 to 5 substituents selected from (i) halogen, (ii) nitro, (iii) cyano, (iv) oxo, (v) hydroxy, (vi) optionally halogenated lower alkyl, (vii) optionally halogenated lower alkoxy, (viii) optionally halogenated lower alkylthio, (ix) amino, (x) mono-lower alkylamino, (xi) di-lower alkylamino, (xii) 5- to 7-membered cyclic amino and which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in addition to carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom, (xiii) lower alkyl-carbonylamino, (xiv) lower alkyl-sulfonylamino, (xv) lower alkoxy-carbonyl, (xvi) carboxy, (xvii) lower alkyl-carbonyl, (xviii) carbamoyl or thiocarbamoyl, (xix) mono-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (xx) di-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (xxi) lower alkylsulfonyl, (xxii) lower alkoxy-carbonyl-lower alkyl, (xxiii) carboxy-lower alkyl, (xxiv) 5- to 14-membered heterocyclic group which contains 1 to 6 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur and which may be substituted by 1 to 5 substituents selected from (1) halogen, (2) nitro, (3) cyano, (4) oxo, (5) hydroxy, (6) lower alkyl, (7) lower alkoxy, (8) lower alkylthio, (9) amino, (10) mono-lower alkylamino, (11) di-lower alkylamino, (12)

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5- to 7-membered cyclic amino and which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in addition to carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom, (13) lower alkyl-carbonylamino, (14) lower alkylsulfonylamino, (15) lower alkoxy-carbonyl, (16) carboxy, (17) lower alkyl-carbonyl, (18) carbamoyl or thiocarbamoyl, (19) mono-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (20) di-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, and (21) lower alkylsulfonyl, (xxv) C₆₋₁₄ aryl, (xxvi) C₇₋₁₆ aralkyl, (xxvii) ureido, 3-methylureido, 3-ethylureido, 3-phenylureido, 3-(4-fluorophenyl)ureido, 3-(2-methylphenyl)ureido, 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)ureido, 3-(2,4-difluorophenyl)ureido, 3-[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]ureido, 3-benzylureido, 3-(1-naphthyl)ureido, or 3-(2-biphenyl)ureido, (xxviii) thioureido, 3-methylthioureido, 3-ethylthioureido, 3-phenylthioureido, 3-(4-fluorophenyl)thioureido, 3-(4-methylphenyl)thioureido, 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)thioureido, 3-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)thioureido, 3-benzylthioureido, or 3-(1-naphthyl)thioureido, (xxix) amidino, N¹-methylamidino, N¹-ethylamidino, N¹-phenylamidino, N¹,N¹-dimethylamidino, N¹,N²-dimethylamidino, N¹-methyl-N¹-ethylamidino, N¹,N¹-diethylamidino, N¹-methyl-N¹-phenylamidino, or N¹,N¹-di(4-nitrophenyl)amidino, (xxx) guanidino, 3-methyl-guanidino, 3,3-dimethylguanidino, or 3,3-diethylguanidino, (xxxi) pyrrolidinocarbonyl, piperidinocarbonyl, (4-methyl-piperidino)carbonyl, (4-phenylpiperidino)carbonyl, (4-benzylpiperidino)carbonyl, (4-benzoylpiperidino)carbonyl, [4-(4-fluorobenzoyl)piperidino]carbonyl, (4-methylpiperazino)carbonyl, (4-phenylpiperazino)carbonyl, [4-(4-nitrophenyl)piperazino]carbonyl, (4-benzylpiperazino)carbonyl, morpholinocarbonyl, or thiomorpholinocarbonyl, (xxxii) aminothiocarbonyl, methylaminothiocarbonyl, or dimethylaminothiocarbonyl, (xxxiii) aminosulfonyl, methylaminosulfonyl, or dimethylaminosulfonyl, (xxxiv) phenylsulfonylamino, (4-methylphenyl)sulfonylamino, (4-chlorophenyl)sulfonylamino, (2,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfonylamino, (4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonylamino, (4-acetylaminophenyl)sulfonylamino, or (4-nitrophenyl)phenylsulfonylamino, (xxxv) sulfo, (xxxvi) sulfino, (xxxvii) sulfeno, (xxxviii) lower alkylsulfo, (xxxix) lower alkylsulfino, (xxxx) lower alkylsulfeno, (xxxxi) phosphono, and (xxxxii) di-lower alkoxyphosphoryl; or

(III) acyl of the formula: -(C=O)-R², -(C=O)-OR², -(C=O)-NR²R³, -SO₂-R², -SO-R², -(C=S)-OR² or -(C=S)NR²R³ wherein R² and R³ each is [1] hydrogen, [2] alkyl, alkenyl,

alkynyl, cycloalkyl, bridged cyclic lower saturated hydrocarbon group, aryl, aralkyl,
 aryl-alkenyl, aryl-C₂₋₁₂ alkynyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl or aryl-aryl-C₁₋₁₀ alkyl which may be
 substituted by 1 to 5 substituents selected from (i) halogen, (ii) nitro, (iii) cyano, (iv)
 oxo, (v) hydroxy, (vi) optionally halogenated lower alkyl, (vii) optionally halogenated
 5 lower alkoxy, (viii) optionally halogenated lower alkylthio, (ix) amino, (x) mono-lower
 alkylamino, (xi) di-lower alkylamino, (xii) 5- to 7-membered cyclic amino and which
 may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in addition to
 carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom, (xiii) lower alkyl-carbonylamino, (xiv) lower
 alkyl-sulfonylamino, (xv) lower alkoxy-carbonyl, (xvi) carboxy, (xvii) lower alkyl-
 10 carbonyl, (xviii) carbamoyl or thiocarbamoyl, (xix) mono-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (xx)
 di-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (xxi) lower alkylsulfonyl, (xxii) lower alkoxy-carbonyl-lower
 alkyl, (xxiii) carboxy-lower alkyl, (xxiv) 5- to 14-membered heterocyclic group which
 contains 1 to 6 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur and which may
 be substituted by 1 to 5 substituents selected from (1) halogen, (2) nitro, (3) cyano, (4)
 15 oxo, (5) hydroxy, (6) lower alkyl, (7) lower alkoxy, (8) lower alkylthio, (9) amino, (10)
 mono-lower alkylamino, (11) di-lower alkylamino, (12) 5- to 7-membered cyclic and
 which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in
 addition to carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom, (13) lower alkyl-carbonylamino, (14)
 lower alkylsulfonylamino, (15) lower alkoxy-carbonyl, (16) carboxy, (17) lower alkyl-
 20 carbonyl, (18) carbamoyl or thiocarbamoyl, (19) mono-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (20) di-
 lower alkyl-carbamoyl, and (21) lower alkylsulfonyl, (xxv) C₆₋₁₄ aryl, (xxvi) C₇₋₁₆
 aralkyl, (xxvii) ureido, 3-methylureido, 3-ethylureido, 3-phenylureido, 3-(4-
 25 fluorophenyl)ureido, 3-(2-methylphenyl)ureido, 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)ureido, 3-(2,4-
 difluorophenyl)ureido, 3-[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]ureido, 3-benzylureido, 3-(1-
 naphthyl)ureido, or 3-(2-biphenyl)ureido, (xxviii) thioureido, 3-methylthioureido, 3-
 ethylthioureido, 3-phenylthioureido, 3-(4-fluorophenyl)thioureido, 3-(4-
 30 methylphenyl)thioureido, 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)thioureido, 3-(2,4-
 dichlorophenyl)thioureido, 3-benzylthioureido, or 3-(1-naphthyl)thioureido, (xxix)
 amidino, N¹-methylamidino, N¹-ethylamidino, N¹-phenylamidino, N¹,N¹-
 dimethylamidino, N¹,N²-dimethylamidino, N¹-methyl-N¹-ethylamidino, N¹,N¹-
 diethylamidino, N¹-methyl-N¹-phenylamidino, or N¹,N¹-di(4-nitrophenyl)amidino,

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(xxx) guanidino, 3-methylguanidino, 3,3-dimethylguanidino, or 3,3-diethylguanidino,
 (xxxi) pyrrolidinocarbonyl, piperidinocarbonyl, (4-methyl-piperidino)carbonyl, (4-phenylpiperidino)carbonyl, (4-benzylpiperidino)carbonyl, (4-benzoylpiperidino)carbonyl, [4-(4-fluorobenzoyl)piperidino]carbonyl, (4-methylpiperazino)carbonyl, (4-phenylpiperazino)carbonyl, [4-(4-nitrophenyl)piperazino]carbonyl, (4-benzylpiperazino)carbonyl, morpholinocarbonyl, or thiomorpholinocarbonyl, (xxxii) aminothiocarbonyl, methylaminothiocarbonyl, or dimethylaminothiocarbonyl, (xxxiii) aminosulfonyl, methylaminosulfonyl, or dimethylaminosulfonyl, (xxxiv) phenylsulfonylamino, (4-methylphenyl)sulfonylamino, (4-chlorophenyl)sulfonylamino, (2,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfonylamino, (4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonylamino, (4-acetylaminophenyl)sulfonylamino, or (4-nitrophenyl)phenylsulfonylamino, (xxxv) sulfo, (xxxvi) sulfino, (xxxvii) sulfeno, (xxxviii) lower alkylsulfo, (xxxix) lower alkylsulfino, (xxxx) lower alkylsulfeno, (xxxxi) phosphono, and (xxxxii) di-lower alkoxyphosphoryl, [3] 5- to 14-membered heterocyclic group which contains 1 to 6 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur and which may be substituted by 1 to 5 substituents selected from (1) halogen, (2) nitro, (3) cyano, (4) oxo, (5) hydroxy, (6) lower alkyl, (7) lower alkoxy, (8) lower alkylthio, (9) amino, (10) mono-lower alkylamino, (11) di-lower alkylamino, (12) 5- to 7-membered cyclic amino and which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in addition to carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom, (13) lower alkyl-carbonylamino, (14) lower alkylsulfonylamino, (15) lower alkoxy-carbonyl, (16) carboxy, (17) lower alkyl-carbonyl, (18) carbamoyl or thiocarbamoyl, (19) mono-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (20) di-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, and (21) lower alkylsulfonyl, [4] R² and R³ are taken together with the adjacent nitrogen atom to form a 5- to 9-membered nitrogen-containing saturated heterocyclic group and which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in addition to carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom, wherein the heterocyclic group may be substituted by 1 to 5 substituents selected from (1) halogen, (2) nitro, (3) cyano, (4) oxo, (5) hydroxy, (6) lower alkyl, (7) lower alkoxy, (8) lower alkylthio, (9) amino, (10) mono-lower alkylamino, (11) di-lower alkylamino, (12) 5- to 7-membered cyclic amino and which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in addition to

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carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom, (13) lower alkyl-carbonylamino, (14) lower alkylsulfonylamino, (15) lower alkoxy-carbonyl, (16) carboxy, (17) lower alkyl-carbonyl, (18) carbamoyl or thiocarbamoyl, (19) mono-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (20) di-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, and (21) lower alkylsulfonyl; or

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(B) a 5- to 9-membered nitrogen-containing saturated heterocyclic group and which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in addition to carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom.

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selected from (1) halogen, (2) nitro, (3) cyano, (4) oxo, (5) hydroxy, (6) lower alkyl, (7) lower alkoxy, (8) lower alkylthio, (9) amino, (10) mono-lower alkylamino, (11) di-lower alkylamino, (12) 5- to 7-membered cyclic amino and which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in addition to carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom, (13) lower alkyl-carbonylamino, (14) lower alkylsulfonylamino, (15) lower alkoxy-carbonyl, (16) carboxy, (17) lower alkyl-carbonyl, (18) carbamoyl or thiocarbamoyl, (19) mono-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (20) di-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, and (21) lower alkylsulfonyl, and

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wherein the nitrogen atom in said nitrogen-containing saturated heterocyclic group may be substituted by (I) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, bridged cyclic lower saturated hydrocarbon group, aryl, aralkyl, aryl-alkenyl, aryl-C₂₋₁₂ alkynyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl or aryl-aryl-C₁₋₁₀ alkyl which may be substituted by 1 to 5 substituents selected from (i) halogen, (ii) nitro, (iii) cyano, (iv) oxo, (v) hydroxy, (vi) optionally halogenated lower alkyl, (vii) optionally halogenated lower alkoxy, (viii) optionally halogenated lower alkylthio, (ix) amino, (x) mono-lower alkylamino, (xi) di-lower alkylamino, (xii) 5- to 7-membered cyclic amino and which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in addition to carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom, (xiii) lower alkyl-carbonylamino, (xiv) lower alkylsulfonylamino, (xv) lower alkoxy-carbonyl, (xvi) carboxy, (xvii) lower alkyl-carbonyl, (xviii) carbamoyl or thiocabamoyl, (xix) mono-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (xx) di-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (xxi) lower alkylsulfonyl, (xxii) lower alkoxy-carbonyl-lower alkyl, (xxiii) carboxy-lower alkyl, (xxiv) 5- to 14-membered heterocyclic group which contains 1 to

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6 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur and which may be substituted by 1 to 5 substituents selected from (1) halogen, (2) nitro, (3) cyano, (4) oxo, (5) hydroxy, (6) lower alkyl, (7) lower alkoxy, (8) lower alkylthio, (9) amino, (10) mono-lower alkylamino, (11) di-lower alkylamino, (12) 5- to 7-membered cyclic amino and which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in addition to carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom, (13) lower alkyl-carbonylamino, (14) lower alkylsulfonylamino, (15) lower alkoxy-carbonyl, (16) carboxy, (17) lower alkyl-carbonyl, (18) carbamoyl or thiocabamoyl, (19) mono-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (20) di-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, and (21) lower alkylsulfonyl, (xxv) C₆₋₁₄ aryl, (xxvi) C₇₋₁₆ aralkyl, (xxvii) ureido, 3-methylureido, 3-ethylureido, 3-phenylureido, 3-(4-fluorophenyl)ureido, 3-(2-methylphenyl)ureido, 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)ureido, 3-(2,4-difluorophenyl)ureido, 3-[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]ureido, 3-benzylureido, 3-(1-naphthyl)ureido, or 3-(2-biphenyl)ureido, (xxviii) thioureido, 3-methylthioureido, 3-ethylthioureido, 3-phenylthioureido, 3-(4-fluorophenyl)thioureido, 3-(4-methylphenyl)thioureido, 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)thioureido, 3-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)thioureido, 3-benzylthioureido, or 3-(1-naphthyl)thioureido, (xxix) amidino, N¹-methylamidino, N¹-ethylamidino, N¹-phenylamidino, N¹,N¹-dimethylamidino, N¹,N²-dimethylamidino, N¹-methyl-N¹-ethylamidino, N¹,N¹-diethylamidino, N¹-methyl-N¹-phenylamidino, or N¹,N¹-di(4-nitrophenyl)amidino, (xxx) guanidino, 3-methylguanidino, 3,3-dimethylguanidino, or 3,3-diethylguanidino, (xxxi) pyrrolidinocarbonyl, piperidinocarbonyl, (4-methyl-piperidino)carbonyl, (4-phenylpiperidino)carbonyl, (4-benzylpiperidino)carbonyl, (4-benzoylpiperidino)carbonyl, [4-(4-fluorobenzoyl)piperidino]carbonyl, (4-methylpiperazino)carbonyl, (4-phenylpiperazino)carbonyl, [4-(4-nitrophenyl)piperazino]carbonyl, (4-benzylpiperazino)carbonyl, morpholinocarbonyl, or thiomorpholinocarbonyl, (xxxii) aminothiocarbonyl, methylaminothiocarbonyl, or dimethylaminothiocarbonyl, (xxxiii) aminosulfonyl, methylaminosulfonyl, or dimethylaminosulfonyl, (xxxiv) phenylsulfonylamino, (4-methylphenyl)sulfonylamino, (4-chlorophenyl)sulfonylamino, (2,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfonylamino, (4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonylamino, (4-acetylaminophenyl)-sulfonylamino, or (4-nitrophenyl)phenylsulfonylamino, (xxxv) sulfo, (xxxvi) sulfino, (xxxvii) sulfeno,

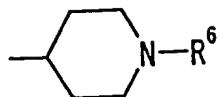
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(xxxviii) lower alkylsulfo, (xxxix) lower alkylsulfino, (xxxx) lower alkylsulfeno,
 (xxxxi) phosphono, and (xxxxii) di-lower alkoxyphosphoryl,
 (II) acyl of the formula: $-(C=O)-R^2$, $-(C=O)-OR^2$, $-(C=O)-NR^2R^3$, $-SO_2-R^2$, $-SO-R^2$, $-(C=S)-OR^2$ or $-(C=S)NR^2R^3$, wherein R^2 and R^3 each is [1] hydrogen, or [2] alkyl,
 5 alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, bridged cyclic lower saturated hydrocarbon group, aryl,
 aralkyl, aryl-alkenyl, aryl-C₂₋₁₂ alkynyl, cycloalkyl-alkyl or aryl-aryl-C₁₋₁₀ alkyl which
 may be substituted by 1 to 5 substituents selected from (i) halogen, (ii) nitro, (iii) cyano,
 10 (iv) oxo, (v) hydroxy, (vi) optionally halogenated lower alkyl, (vii) optionally
 halogenated lower alkoxy, (viii) optionally halogenated lower alkylthio, (ix) amino, (x)
 mono-lower alkylamino, (xi) di-lower alkylamino, (xii) 5- to 7-membered cyclic amino
 and which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in
 addition to carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom, (xiii) lower alkyl-carbonylamino, (xiv)
 15 lower alkylsulfonylamino, (xv) lower alkoxy-carbonyl, (xvi) carboxy, (xvii) lower
 alkyl-carbonyl, (xviii) carbamoyl or thiocarbamoyl, (xix) mono-lower alkyl-carbamoyl,
 (xx) di-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (xxi) lower alkylsulfonyl, (xxii) lower alkoxy-carbonyl-
 lower alkyl, (xxiii) carboxy-lower alkyl, (xxiv) 5- to 14-membered heterocyclic group
 which contains 1 to 6 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur and which
 may be substituted by 1 to 5 substituents selected from (1) halogen, (2) nitro, (3) cyano,
 (4) oxo, (5) hydroxy, (6) lower alkyl, (7) lower alkoxy, (8) lower alkylthio, (9) amino,
 20 (10) mono-lower alkylamino, (11) di-lower alkylamino, (12) 5- to 7-membered cyclic
 and which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in
 addition to carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom, (13) lower alkyl-carbonylamino, (14)
 lower alkylsulfonylamino, (15) lower alkoxy-carbonyl, (16) carboxy, (17) lower alkyl-
 carbonyl, (18) carbamoyl or thiocarbamoyl, (19) mono-lower alkylcarbamoyl, (20) di-
 25 lower alkyl-carbamoyl, and (21) lower alkylsulfonyl, (xxv) C₆₋₁₄ aryl, (xxvi) C₇₋₁₆
 aralkyl, (xxvii) ureido, 3-methylureido, 3-ethylureido, 3-phenylureido, 3-(4-
 fluorophenyl)ureido, 3-(2-methylphenyl)ureido, 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)ureido, 3-(2,4-
 difluorophenyl)ureido, 3-[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]ureido, 3-benzylureido, 3-(1-
 naphthyl)ureido, or 3-(2-biphenyl)ureido, (xxviii) thioureido, 3-methylthioureido, 3-
 30 ethylthioureido, 3-phenylthioureido, 3-(4-fluorophenyl)thioureido, 3-(4-methylphenyl)thioureido, 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)thioureido, 3-(2,4-

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dichlorophenyl)thioureido, 3-benzylthioureido, or 3-(1-naphthyl)thioureido, (xxix) amidino, N¹-methylamidino, N¹-ethylamidino, N¹-phenylamidino, N¹,N¹-dimethylamidino, N¹,N²-dimethylamidino, N¹-methyl-N¹-ethylamidino, N¹,N¹-diethylamidino, N¹-methyl-N¹-phenylamidino, or N¹,N¹-di(4-nitrophenyl)amidino, (xxx) guanidino, 3-methylguanidino, 3,3-dimethylguanidino, or 3,3-diethylguanidino, (xxxii) pyrrolidinocarbonyl, piperidinocarbonyl, (4-methylpiperidino)carbonyl, (4-phenylpiperidino)carbonyl, (4-benzylpiperidino)carbonyl, (4-benzoylpiperidino)carbonyl, [4-(4-fluorobenzoyl)piperidino]carbonyl, (4-methylpiperazino)carbonyl, (4-phenylpiperazino)carbonyl, [4-(4-nitrophenyl)piperazino]carbonyl, (4-benzylpiperazino)carbonyl, morpholinocarbonyl, or thiomorpholinocarbonyl, (xxxii) aminothiocarbonyl, methylaminothiocarbonyl, or dimethylaminothiocarbonyl, (xxxiii) aminosulfonyl, methylaminosulfonyl, or dimethylaminosulfonyl, (xxxiv) phenylsulfonylamino, (4-methylphenyl)sulfonylamino, (4-chlorophenyl)sulfonylamino, (2,5-dichlorophenyl)sulfonylamino, (4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonylamino, (4-acetylaminophenyl)sulfonylamino, or (4-nitrophenyl)phenylsulfonylamino, (xxxv) sulfo, (xxxvi) sulfino, (xxxvii) sulfeno, (xxxviii) lower alkylsulfo, (xxxix) lower alkylsulfino, (xxxx) lower alkylsulfeno, (xxxxi) phosphono, and (xxxxii) di-lower alkoxyphosphoryl, or
 (III) 5- to 14-membered heterocyclic group which contains 1 to 6 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur and which may be substituted by 1 to 5 substituents selected from (1) halogen, (2) nitro, (3) cyano, (4) oxo, (5) hydroxy, (6) lower alkyl, (7) lower alkoxy, (8) lower alkylthio, (9) amino, (10) mono-lower alkylamino, (11) di-lower alkylamino, (12) 5- to 7-membered cyclic amino and which may contain 1 to 3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur in addition to carbon atoms and one nitrogen atom, (13) lower alkyl-carbonylamino, (14) lower alkylsulfonylamino, (15) lower alkoxy-carbonyl, (16) carboxy, (17) lower alkyl-carbonyl, (18) carbamoyl or thiocarbamoyl, (19) mono-lower alkyl-carbamoyl, (20) di-lower alkyl-carbamoyl and (21) lower alkylsulfonyl.

30 10. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 3, wherein Y is a group of the formula:

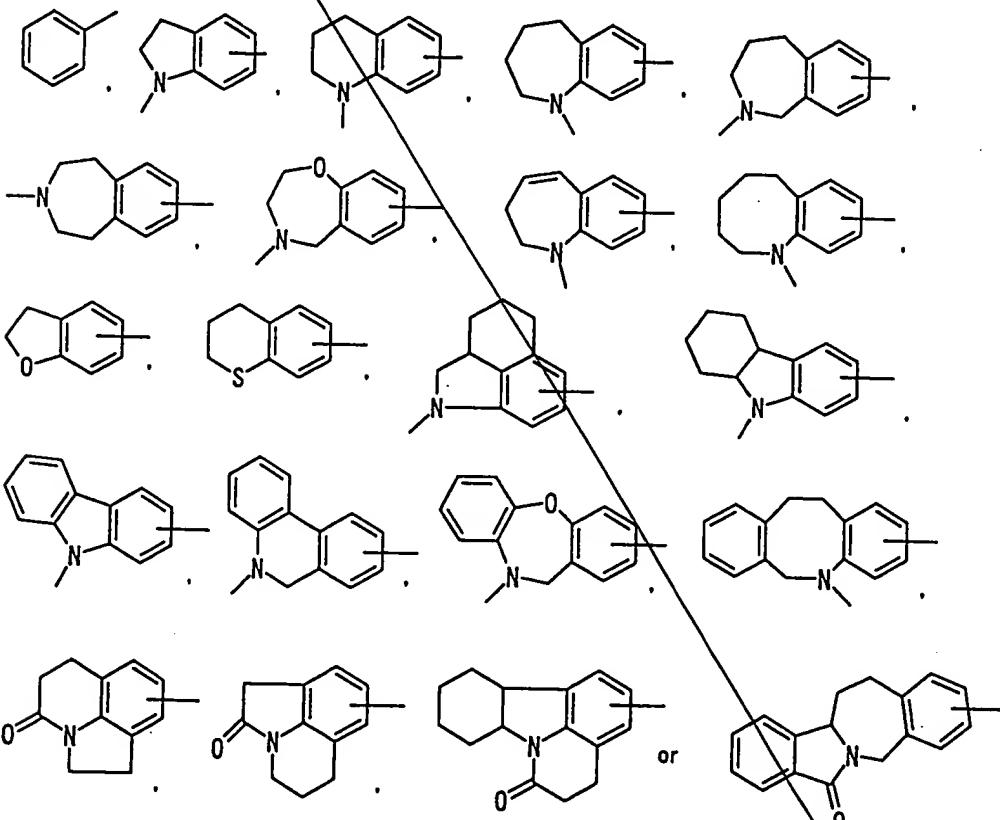
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wherein R⁶ is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbon group, acyl, or optionally substituted heterocyclic group.

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11. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 3, wherein Ar is a group of the formula:

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and when Ar is phenyl, the phenyl may be substituted by substituent(s) selected from (1) halogen, (2) C₁₋₆ alkoxy, (3) amino, (4) mono- or di-C₁₋₆ alkylamino, (5) pyrrolidino,

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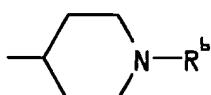
(6) piperidino, (7) piperazino, (8) N-methylpiperazino, (9) N-acetyl piperazino, (10) morpholino, (11) hexamethylenimino, (12) imidazolyl, and (13) C₁₋₆ alkyl which may be substituted by a carboxy optionally esterified by C₁₋₆ alkyl;

wherein when Ar is a condensed phenyl, its heterocyclic portion may be substituted by substituent(s) selected from (1) C₁₋₆ alkyl, (2) C₇₋₁₆ aralkyl which may be substituted by substituent(s) selected from halogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkoxy and nitro, (3) C₁₋₆ alkyl-carbonyl, (4) C₇₋₁₆ aralkyl-carbonyl, (5) C₆₋₁₄ aryl-carbonyl, (6) C₁₋₆ alkyl-carbonyl-C₆₋₁₄ aryl, (7) C₁₋₆ alkoxy-carbonyl-C₆₋₁₄ aryl and (8) pyridyl;

n is 2;

10 R is hydrogen; and

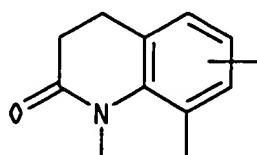
Y is a group of the formula:



wherein R⁶ is (1) hydrogen, (2) C₁₋₆ alkyl which may have a substituent or substituents selected from cyano, hydroxy, mono- or di-C₁₋₆ alkylamino, pyridyl, and carboxy optionally esterified, (3) C₇₋₁₆ aralkyl which may be substituted by substituent(s) selected from halogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, halogeno C₁₋₆ alkyl, hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkoxy, nitro, amino, cyano, carbamoyl, C₁₋₆ alkoxy optionally substituted by carboxy which may be esterified, carbamoyl optionally substituted by C₁₋₆ alkyl or amino optionally substituted by formyl, and C₁₋₃ alkylenedioxy, (4) C₁₋₆ alkyl which may be substituted by carboxy optionally esterified, or (5) C₁₋₆ alkyl-carbonyl optionally substituted by mono- or di-C₁₋₆ alkylamino.

12. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 3, wherein

Ar is a group of the formula:



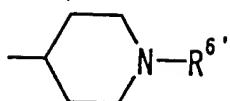
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n is 2;

R is hydrogen; and

X is a group of the formula:

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wherein R^{6'} is a benzyl which may be substituted by 1 or 2 substituents selected from halogen, C₁₋₃ alkyl, C₁₋₃ alkoxy, cyano, nitro and hydroxy.

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13. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, which comprises:

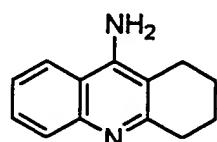
8-[3-[1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]-4-piperidinyl]-1-oxopropyl]-1,2,5,6-tetrahydro-4H-pyrrolo[3,2,1-ij]quinolin-4-one;

8-[3-[1-(phenylmethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-1-oxopropyl]-1,2,5,6-tetrahydro-4H-pyrrolo[3,2,1-ij]quinolin-4-one; or

8-[3-[1-[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]-4-piperidinyl]-1-oxopropyl]-1,2,5,6-tetrahydro-4H-pyrrolo[3,2,1-ij]quinolin-4-one;
or a salt thereof.

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14. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein said amine compound is 9-amino-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroacridine of the formula:



or a salt thereof.

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15. A method for the treatment of dysuria which comprises administering a therapeutically effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1 to a patient in need thereof.

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16. A method for the treatment of difficulty of urination which comprises administering a therapeutically effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1 to a patient in need thereof.

17. A pharmaceutical composition for improving excretory potency of the urinary bladder which comprises a combination of an α -blocker and a non-carbamate amine compound having an acetylcholinesterase-inhibiting action.

18. A process for producing a pharmaceutical composition for improving excretory potency of a urinary bladder comprising combining a non-carbamate amine compound having an acetylcholinesterase-inhibiting action and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

19. A method for improving the excretory potency of a urinary bladder which comprises administering a therapeutically effective amount of an amine compound of non-carbamate-type having an acetylcholinesterase-inhibiting action to a patient in need thereof.

20. A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein said amine compound is 8-[3-[1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]-4-piperidinyl]-1-oxopropyl]-1,2,5,6-tetrahydro-4H-pyrrolo[3,2,1-ij]quinolin-4-one or a salt thereof.

21. A method for the treatment of dysuria caused by prostatomegaly which comprises administering a therapeutically effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1 to a patient in need thereof.

22. A method for the treatment of dysuria caused by hypotonic bladder which comprises administering a therapeutically effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1 to a patient in need thereof.

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23. A method for the treatment of dysuria caused by hypotonic bladder induced by prostatic hypertrophy, hypotonic bladder induced by diabetes mellitus, hypotonic bladder induced by diabetic neuropathy, idiopathic hypotonic bladder, age-associated hypotonic bladder, hypotonic bladder induced by multiple sclerosis, hypotonic bladder induced by Parkinson's disease, hypotonic bladder induced by spinal cord injury, postoperative hypotonic bladder or hypotonic bladder induced by brain block, which comprises administering a therapeutically effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1 to a patient in need thereof.

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24. A method for the treatment of dysuria caused by neurogenic bladder which comprises administering a therapeutically effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1 to a patient in need thereof.

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25. A method for the treatment of dysuria caused by neurogenic bladder induced by diabetes mellitus, neurogenic bladder induced by diabetic neuropathy, neurogenic bladder induced by multiple sclerosis, neurogenic bladder induced by Parkinson's disease, neurogenic bladder induced by spinal cord injury or neurogenic bladder induced by brain block which comprises administering a therapeutically effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1 to a patient in need thereof.

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26. Crystals of 8-[3-[1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]-4-piperidinyl]-1-oxopropyl]-1,2,5,6-tetrahydro- 4H-pyrrolo[3,2,1-ij]quinolin-4-one or a salt thereof.

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27. The crystals of claim 26, wherein the melting point of said crystals is above 110°C.

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28. The crystals of claim 26, wherein the melting point of said crystals is about 113°C to about 118°C.

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29. A pharmaceutical composition which comprises the crystals of claim 26 together with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

30. An acetylcholine esterase inhibitor comprising the pharmaceutical composition according to claim 29.

31. A method for improving the excretory potency of a urinary bladder which comprises administering a therapeutically effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition according to claim 29 to a patient in need thereof.

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32. A method for the treatment of micturition disorders which comprises administering a therapeutically effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition according to claim 29 to a patient in need thereof.

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33. A method for the treatment of dysuria disorders which comprises administering a therapeutically effective amount of the pharmaceutical composition according to claim 29 to a patient in need thereof.

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34. A pharmaceutical composition for improving the excretory potency of urinary bladder, which comprises crystals of 8-[3-[1-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]-4-piperidinyl]-1-oxopropyl]-1,2,5,6-tetrahydro-4H-pyrrolo[3,2,1-ij]quinolin-4-one or a salt thereof and an α -blocker.